

# POCO GRAPHITE

An Entegris Company

Increasing the effectiveness of EDM operations does not come solely with technological improvements in the EDM sinker. This is one of many aspects needing to be considered when working to optimize EDM performance and increase productivity. Other areas of consideration include the type of dielectric fluid, tooling and electrode material used in the EDM applications. One area often overlooked or disregarded is the training required to make the most of the many factors affecting efficient operations. A competitive company should seriously consider every opportunity to take advantage of technical training being offered by leading suppliers in the industry. This training is often at no charge with the only investment to the company being travel and salary. Even the shortest of training sessions provide the opportunity to recover any costs incurred in a very short time. A case in point includes a company engaged in EDMing—primarily carbide—and experiencing significant electrode wear and slow burn times. The wear and slow burn times demanded an increase in the volume of electrodes produced; therefore, not only adding to material cost, but significantly increased manufacturing costs for machining these electrodes. The manufacturing cost limited profitability in this application, so the decision was made to send an employee to a POCO EDM technical training session. One of the topics covered in the training included electrode material selection, honing in on the advantages of specific material when EDMing high thermally conductive metals. As it turns out, this company was purchasing the wrong type electrode material for EDMing carbide. When working with metals of high thermal conductivity, the workpiece absorbs the spark energy almost instantly and limits the effectiveness of the EDM process unless changes are made specific to these type metals. In the case of this example, the electrode material used was a medium grade non-copper impregnated material and was selected primarily on a lower material costs than others available. The student realized during this training that copper impregnated electrode materials exhibit significantly lower electrical resistivity values than a non-copper impregnated material and allows for maximum spark intensity in the EDM cut. This not only increases the metal removal rate, but also allows for reduced electrode wear as well. Another factor learned during this training

## EDM TRAINING BOOSTS PRODUCTIVITY



session included the need to reduce the on-time to a length approximately equal to when the work metal begins to dissipate the spark energy in the cut. Any longer on-time will only serve to increase wear of the electrode without an effective metal removal rate. Upon the employee's return, he began to implement the lessons learned during his time at the training. With sample material provided during the training, he began to experience immediate productivity improvements in the EDM. He claims his productivity has increased so much that the company has recovered the cost of the training and much more. Be sure to contact Poco Graphite for more details on how your company can benefit from attending a training session—with both classroom and laboratory activities for the beginner or the experienced EDM operator—on the products you use in your EDM operations. Look for a program designed to help end users gain a better understanding on how to control the EDM process to achieve predictable results and one that enables you to return with practical information that can immediately be put to use on the shop floor.

## For More Information

Please call your local distributor to learn what POCO can do for you. Visit [www.poco.com](http://www.poco.com) and select the EDM Distributors link for the location nearest you.

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